

1881.

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## BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

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# Twenty-eighth Annual Report

ON THE

## COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

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### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

THE REVEREND PETER THOMAS OUVRY, CHAIRMAN.  
LORD HENRY VERE CHOLMONDELEY.  
THE VENERABLE ARCHDEACON ARTHUR PERCEVAL  
PUREY-CUST.  
JOHN EDWARD BARTLETT, Esq.  
WILLIAM LOWNDES, Esq.  
RICHARD ROSE, Esq.  
JAMES EDWARD McCONNELL, Esq.  
HENRY BODE, Esq.  
WILLIAM SCHOOLCROFT BURTON, Esq.  
LIEBERT EDWARD GOODALL, Esq.  
THE REVEREND JOSHUA GREAVES.

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Resident Medical Superintendent...MR. JOHN HUMPHRY.  
Assistant Medical Officer .....MR. GEORGE HENRY DODSWORTH.  
Chaplain .....THE REV. CHARLES LOWNDES.  
Clerk to the Committee of Visitors..MR. ACTON TINDAL (since deceased).  
Treasurer .....{ MR. HERBERT ASTLEY PASTON  
COOPER.  
House Steward and Clerk.....MR. WILLIAM HENRY SHERMAN.



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Bucks (to Wit.)—*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace  
assembled at the GENERAL QUARTER SESSION OF  
THE PEACE, to be holden at AYLESBURY, in and  
for the said County, on MONDAY, the 3rd day of  
JANUARY, 1881.*

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THE ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS ELECTED AT THE  
EPIPHANY SESSION, 1880, FOR THE PURPOSES OF  
THE LUNATIC ASYLUM, AT STONE, FOR THE PAUPER  
LUNATICS OF THE COUNTY, UNDER THE STATUTE  
16TH AND 17TH VICT., CAP. 97, ss. 22 AND 62.

SHEWETH,—That your Committee Report in the terms of the Statute, that the “State and Condition” of the Asylum have been satisfactory throughout the year, and the accommodation is sufficient and proper for the number of Patients.

The conduct and efficiency of the several Officers and Servants are satisfactory.

The full number of Patients on the 16th day of December, 1880 (the day of the last Meeting of your Committee), was as follows:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients .....	149	253	402
Out County Patients .....	1	2	3
Private Patients .....	9	5	14
On Probation: County Patients .....	2	1	3
On Leave: ditto .....	0	1	1
 TOTAL.....	 161	 262	 423

The number of County Patients in the Asylum at the corresponding period of the year ending the 18th December, 1879, was 396.

The Asylum is constructed to accommodate 210 Male and 270 Female Patients, in all 480.

The number of Patients admitted since the commencement of the year has been:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
County Patients .....	33	43	76
Out County Patients .....	4	4	8
Private Patients .....	4	3	7
 TOTAL.....	 41	 50	 91

The amount per head per week, charged to the Unions in the County having Patients in the Asylum during the four quarters has been a uniform charge of 9s. 4d., being the same amount as was charged during the year 1879.

The following is a table showing the cost of maintenance:—



Your Committee subjoin a Summary showing the number of Patients at the end of each year since the opening of the Asylum, up to the 18th day of December, 1880.

YEARS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1853 .....	62 .....	95 .....	157
1854 .....	73 .....	97 .....	170
1855 .....	82 .....	113 .....	195
1856 .....	80 .....	115 .....	195
1857 .....	95 .....	118 .....	213
1858 .....	116 .....	134 .....	250
1859 .....	112 .....	143 .....	255
1860 .....	108 .....	135 .....	243
1861 .....	120 .....	146 .....	266
1862 .....	129 .....	145 .....	274
1863 .....	133 .....	153 .....	286
1864 .....	129 .....	150 .....	279
1865 .....	137 .....	164 .....	301
1866 .....	132 .....	191 .....	323
1867 .....	136 .....	190 .....	326
1868 .....	143 .....	212 .....	355
1869 .....	181 .....	240 .....	421
1870 .....	186 .....	240 .....	426
1871 .....	141 .....	208 .....	349
1872 .....	137 .....	212 .....	349
1873 .....	152 .....	224 .....	376
1874 .....	149 .....	241 .....	390
1875 .....	175 .....	242 .....	417
1876 .....	181 .....	232 .....	413
1877 .....	187 .....	251 .....	438
1878 .....	208 .....	264 .....	472
1879 .....	188 .....	274 .....	462
1880 .....	160 .....	260 .....	420

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 5th day of February last, and the following is a copy of their Report upon that occasion:—

BUCKS ASYLUM,  
February 5th, 1880.

This Asylum was visited by Members of our Board just a year ago. The Patients are rather more numerous now in the Women's Division, fewer on the Male side. The exact numbers are

187 Men and 272 Women. The total of Patients is 459 against 471 this time twelve months ago. They may be thus classified, 394 are chargeable to Unions in the County, 52 are out County Cases, and 13 are Private Patients. There is a contract with Littlemore Asylum, under which 35 Males and 15 Females are resident here. Ten Oxford Patients were sent back to Littlemore some time since. The estimated accommodation of this building gives 210 beds for men, 270 for women. The female side has now 2 beds in excess, but in the men's portion there are 24 beds vacant. Two women belonging to the County are away on Probation. The following summary tabulates the changes on the Register of Patients:—

Admissions—	M.	F.
County Patients.....	36 ...	48 ... 84
Out County ditto .....	2 ...	1 ... 3
Private ditto .....	2 ...	0 ... 2
	40 ...	49 ... 89

Discharges—			
County Patients.....	21	... 17	... 38
Out County ditto .....	10	... 3	... 13
Private ditto .....	3	... 0	... 3
	34	... 20	... 54

Deaths—			
County Patients.....	22	... 22	... 44
Out County ditto .....	1	... 0	... 1
Private ditto .....	1	... 1	... 2
	24	... 23	... 47

Of the 54 cases discharged, recovery is recorded of 41. No death has it appears happened from any but natural causes; general paralysis accounts for 3; epilepsy for 8; brain disease for 11; and senile decay for 8 of the deaths. No inquest has

been held, and no serious casualty has, we are informed, occurred. Post-mortem examinations have been 16 only. The Mortuary, we think, is open to much improvement; in the room which is not used for autopsy, we recommend the introduction of shelves, with curtains, for the deposit therein of the coffins, prior to removal for interment. The sundry articles now stored there should certainly be taken away. During our passage through the Wards in each Division we took down the names of every Patient, and every person had full opportunity of bringing forward any grievance—all who spoke were listened to, and with many we exchanged a few words. The prevailing feature was contentment with their treatment, though, of course there were, as usual, several appeals for discharge by persons who by no means satisfied us that they were fit to leave. Dinner was on table in some of the Wards, and the fare seemed to us good of its kind. The common meal to-day at noon was suet pudding with currants for the healthy, meat or light pudding for the sick. One man, a recent case, was excited, and for that reason in seclusion, but no individual male or female was under restraint. The Patients of each sex were, with very few exceptions, orderly, and cleanliness and tidiness everywhere showed that the Attendants are not neglectful in that direction. Both the Nurses and the Men employed seemed to be of a respectable class, and we are glad to learn that the great majority can count years of service in the Asylum. Nothing perhaps militates so much against the successful management of such an establishment as constant changes in the Attendants. We therefore hope that long service will be encouraged by the Committee, and induced by some assurance of liberal pensions when years bring with them the necessity for resignation of service. The Staff now consists of 13 men and 17 women (exclusive of the 2 Head Attendants) for duty in the day time; and there are 7 nightly on duty, of whom 4 are women—including Attendants in the Epileptic Dormitories, and a female who sits up with the women actively suicidal in their Dormitory. In bed we saw 9 men and 6 women. No improvement can be reported in the provision made for the sick.

and infirm ; the Infirmaries, so long inadequate, are more than full, we consider ; and yet there are feeble cases which should be taken thither, if only there was room for them. Weather has of late interfered much with the out-door exercise of the less able-bodied men and women, but the average number of patients never allowed to go beyond the Airing Courts seems to us large, viz., 130, of whom 60 are men, and 70 are women. It may be that the Staff of Attendants is not large enough for many walking parties ; it certainly seems to us somewhat insufficient numerically for in-door work, according to the existing arrangements for dinner, since every day in several Wards one Attendant only must be left in charge of Patients 30 to 40 in number. The Church, which can accommodate 200 or thereabouts with seats, is now attended by about that number of Patients. Services take place twice on Sundays, and once in the week besides. Of structural additions or alterations there is not anything to report beyond the erection of some new Sheds for storing Gas Coal and Lime. In some Water Closets we observed the introduction of new fittings, which are an experiment only at present. On enquiry we were told that every Water Closet is properly ventilated by shafts from the drains outside, but this matter has been overlooked in regard to the sinks, which is in our judgment a serious omission. The question of Water Supply is now engaging the attention of the Committee, and very properly so, since upon analysis, contamination from surface drainage has been detected. We are glad to say that the Medical Superintendent has since the last visit been able to avoid resort to mechanical restraint of any patient. Seclusion, however, has been found necessary with 9 women on 18 occasions for 113 hours, and with 11 men on 25 occasions for 258 hours. Epileptic mania is frequently given as the cause of the seclusion. The class of Patients under treatment is not hopeful ; the Medical Superintendent tells us that only 5 men and 11 women give any promise of recovery.

(Signed)

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } Commissioners  
W. RHYS WILLIAMS, } in Lunacy.

## SUPPLY OF WATER, AND MEANS OF EXTINGUISHING FIRE.

It will be in the recollection of the Court that at the last Quarter Session your Committee laid before the Court a Report upon the subject of providing the means of extinguishing fire, and the Court then resolved that your Committee should purchase two Fire Engines, with the other necessary apparatus and appliances, at a cost not exceeding £100. Your Committee have been in communication with Messrs. Merryweather and Sons thereon, and fully expect shortly to complete the arrangements, so as to carry out the Resolution of the Court.

## CLERK AND AUDITOR.

Your Committee cannot submit this Report to the Court without referring to the loss they have sustained by the death of Mr. Acton Tindal, their late Clerk and Auditor of the Asylum Accounts, who had performed those duties to their entire satisfaction since the opening of the Asylum in February, 1853. Your Committee have appointed Mr. Edward Robert Baynes, of Aylesbury, Solicitor, to succeed Mr. Tindal as their Clerk and Auditor of the Asylum Accounts.

## CHAPLAIN.

In July last the Rev. Charles Lowndes, the Chaplain of the Asylum, met with a serious accident, causing a concussion of the brain, and his duty at the Asylum was performed from time to time by his Reverend Brethren, and at the Monthly Meeting of your Committee on 16th September, 1880, permission was given to Mr. Lowndes to appoint a substitute as Chaplain during his temporary absence, and the Rev. Christopher Ridley, of Aylesbury, has since performed the Chaplain's duties at the Asylum.

In the Appendix No. 1 will be found an Abstract of the Treasurer's Accounts as to the repayment of Instalments of the Principal Monies borrowed and the Interest thereon.

In the Appendix No. 2 is shown the amount expended in Repairs, and also the Additions, Alterations, and Improvements under sec. 38 of the Statute.

In the Appendix No. 3 will be found a General Statement and Balance Sheet of the Maintenance Account.

And in the Appendix No. 4 will be found an Abstract of the Garden and Farm Account for the year 1880.

It is now the province of the Court of Quarter Session to appoint a Committee of Visitors of the Asylum for the ensuing year, pursuant to the 22nd sec. of the Statute.

(Signed)

PETER THOMAS OUVRY,

CHAIRMAN.

## MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM  
FOR THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

In accordance with yearly custom, I beg to lay before you the Report on the state of this Asylum for the past year, accompanied by the usual Statistical Tables, giving information regarding the number of Patients Admitted, Discharged, and Died, and of those left under care at the end of the year.

There were in residence on the 20th of December, 1879, 462 Patients, of whom 188 were Men, and 274 Women. During the year 1880, 91 Patients, 41 Men and 50 Women, were Admitted, making a total of 553 who passed under treatment in that period of time. The average daily number on the Books was 456 or 6 less than in the previous year.

The Admissions include 7 Private Patients, 4 Males and 3 Females ; 4 were transferred from other Asylums, 2 Men and 2 Women, their settlements having been adjudicated on Unions in this County ; 1 Man and 2 Women were received from Brentford Union in Middlesex ; and 2 Men were admitted by order of the Secretary of State, having become insane while undergoing imprisonment.

Of the Admissions, 10 Men and 16 Women had been at some previous time under treatment in this Asylum. Subjoined is a Table, showing the time which elapsed between the Discharge and Re-admission of these Patients during the year.

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Absent from 1 to 2 Months .....	1 .....	— .....	1
,, 2 „ 3 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
,, 3 „ 6 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
,, 6 „ 9 „ .....	1 .....	1 .....	2
,, 9 „ 12 „ .....	1 .....	— .....	1
,, 1 „ 2 Years .....	2 .....	3 .....	5
,, 2 „ 3 „ .....	1 .....	2 .....	3
,, 3 „ 4 „ .....	3 .....	1 .....	4
,, 4 „ 5 „ .....	1 .....	— .....	1
,, 5 „ 6 „ .....	— .....	2 .....	2
,, 10 „ 11 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
,, 11 „ 12 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
,, 15 „ 16 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
,, 20 „ 21 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
,, 23 „ 24 „ .....	— .....	1 .....	1
	—	—	—
TOTAL .....	10	16	26

The Discharges have numbered 95. Of those who left 37 had recovered, 5 were relieved, and 53 were discharged not improved. Of the 37 who had recovered, 29 were discharged on probation for one or two months, before their names were removed from the Asylum Books, Medical Certificates having in all the cases been sent, showing that the Patients were in a fit state to remain out. The recoveries have been at the rate of 42 per cent. on the Admissions for the year. Of those Discharged not improved, 48 were Chronic Cases, belonging to Oxfordshire and Berkshire, and who, owing to enlargements completed at the Berkshire Asylum, were removed to their own Counties. Two other Chronic Cases were transferred to other Asylums, and 5 Female Patients were given over to the care of their relatives, after they had been for some time under treatment here.

Thirty-eight Deaths have taken place during the year, of whom 16 were Men and 22 Women ; the per centage on the

daily average number resident being 8, or nearly 3 per cent. lower than the average for the previous year in the County Asylums for England and Wales. The mortality during the year requires no particular comment, the Deaths having all arisen from ordinary causes. More than one half have been occasioned by diseases of the cerebro-spinal system in its various forms, while to diseases of the heart and lungs one half of the remainder was due. Of those admitted during the year, 7 Males and 4 Females died before its close. The average age at the time of death was—for the Males, 46 years ; and for the Females, 54 years.

The Discharges and Deaths during the year have exceeded the Admissions by 42, 28 Men and 14 Women, leaving many vacancies on the Men's side, and diminishing the pressure in the Women's Wards, which throughout that time had been more than full. We have now only 3 Out-County Patients, 1 Man and 2 Women.

The system of granting leave of absence from one to seven days to quiet Chronic Patients capable of appreciating the indulgence, has been continued throughout the year, the relatives having in the first instance intimated their desire to receive them.

The health of the Patients has been good, and only 2 accidents requiring notice have occurred. In one case a Man, aged 67 years, while jumping about on some wet boards, slipped and fell, fracturing the neck of the thigh bone within the capsule ; in the other case, a Woman stepped backwards to look at a window she had been cleaning, and forgetting that she was on a table, fell, and fractured her right radius. Both Patients did well.

No Inquest has been held.

Two Male Patients escaped from the Asylum ; one was brought back within half an hour of leaving, and the other within six hours.

Only 14 Patients, 6 Males and 8 Females, out of a total of 420 cases left on the Books of the Asylum on the 18th of December, 1880, were considered curable.

The number of associated entertainments for the benefit of the Patients have been continued as in former years, but the fact that we have to rely almost entirely on the resources of the Asylum Staff for organizing them, renders their character somewhat more monotonous than might be desired. In August, 68 Female Patients, accompanied by the Band, were taken in waggons to Velvet Lawn for a pic-nic, admission to the grounds having been kindly accorded by Mrs. Astley; and on the 8th of September, 144 Men, with their Attendants, and Gardeners, held their Harvest Festival in an adjacent field.

I regret to say that in consequence of a serious accident to our Chaplain, the Rev. Charles Lowndes, in July last, the Asylum has for a time been deprived of the benefit of his ministrations, and his visits to the Patients have been much missed, many and anxious inquiries having been made about him. The duties have been carried on by temporary assistance.

The only changes among the principal Officers have been the resignation of Mr. Baker, the Assistant Steward, who left the Asylum at the beginning of the year, when Mr. Arthur Hobley was appointed to succeed him; and in December last the Head Female Attendant, Miss Mackenzie, also gave notice of her wish to leave her present situation.

To the other Officers I am again indebted for their ready co-operation in promoting the welfare of the Patients, and the efficient working of the Asylum.

Of the conduct of the Attendants and Servants I can speak favourably. Not any of them have been discharged. There have been but few changes, and those almost entirely among the Nurses, and caused by marriage.

It now only remains for me to thank the Committee of Visitors for the personal kindness and consideration I have ever received from them.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

J. HUMPHRY.

TABLE I.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1880.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum 20th December, 1879.....	188	274	462
	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	31	34	65
Re-admitted during the year .....	10	16	26
Total admitted .....	41	50	91
	—	—	—
Total under care during the year .....	229	324	553
Discharged or Removed :			
Recovered .....	17	20	37
Relieved .....	0	5	5
Not improved .....	36	17	53
Died .....	16	22	38
Total discharged and died during the year .....	69	64	133
	—	—	—
Remaining in the Asylum 18th December, 1880.....	160	260	420
Average numbers resident during the year .....	182	274	456

TABLE II.—*Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum in 1853, to the present date, December 18th, 1880.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Persons admitted during the period of 28 years .....	1181	1192	2373
Re-admissions     ,,     ,,     ,,     .....	163	187	350
	—	—	—
Total cases admitted.....	1344	1379	2723
Discharged or Removed :	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Recovered .....	411	470	881
Relieved .....	62	102	164
Not improved .....	226	155	381
Died .....	485	392	877
Total discharged and died during the 28 years .....	1184	1119	2303
	—	—	—
Remaining the 18th December, 1880.....	160	260	420

TABLE III.—*Showing the form of Disorder on Admission.*

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Mania, Recent and Acute .....	17	18	35
,, Chronic .....	3	5	8
,, with Epilepsy .....	2	3	5
,, with Paralysis.....	0	0	0
,, with General Paralysis.....	2	2	4
,, Puerperal .....	0	1	1
Melancholia .....	10	13	23
Dementia .....	4	5	9
,, with Epilepsy.....	2	0	2
,, with Paralysis .....	0	0	0
Congenital Imbecility.....	0	2	2
,, with Epilepsy .....	0	0	0
Idiotcy .....	1	1	2
	—	—	—
	41	50	91

TABLE IV.—Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per Cent. of the Admissions, for each year since the opening of the Asylum.

Admitted.	Discharged.			Relieved.			Not improved.			Died.			Remaining from each year's admission, Dec. 18th, 1880.			Average numbers resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admissions.					
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Mean.	M.	F.	Mean.
Year.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Mean.	M.	F.	Mean.
1853	81	110	191	6	7	13	2	2	12	8	20	9	21	30	...	...	135	...	...	7	14	14		
1854	29	19	48	9	10	19	1	1	1	2	5	1	0	1	...	...	162	...	...	9	9	9		
1855	34	38	72	12	14	26	1	2	8	6	14	1	2	3	5	...	184	...	...	7	7	7		
1856	31	33	64	11	15	26	1	1	16	6	14	2	2	2	4	...	187	...	...	40	40	40		
1857	52	36	88	18	34	1	4	5	1	5	16	6	16	6	2	...	200	...	...	38	38	38		
1858	63	48	111	18	12	30	1	4	5	8	13	1	5	5	5	...	225	...	...	27	27	27		
1859	70	62	132	17	19	36	4	4	8	5	13	1	5	5	5	...	248	...	...	27	27	27		
1860	50	35	85	21	17	38	2	3	3	4	18	2	2	2	4	...	249	...	...	44	44	44		
1861	44	35	79	13	10	23	4	5	5	6	12	1	2	2	2	...	254	...	...	29	29	29		
1862	40	30	70	14	4	18	2	1	1	3	11	1	2	2	2	...	270	...	...	25	25	25		
1863	43	40	83	9	14	23	1	1	1	3	11	1	2	2	2	...	283	...	...	28	28	28		
1864	33	28	61	12	10	22	1	1	1	3	11	1	2	2	2	...	133	153	286	36	36	36		
1865	38	46	84	9	9	18	3	3	3	6	12	5	5	5	5	...	130	154	284	23	23	23		
1866	36	50	86	16	13	29	4	3	3	7	12	5	5	5	5	...	131	179	310	44	44	44		
1867	42	40	82	15	18	33	2	3	3	6	17	5	5	5	5	...	136	322	355	45	45	45		
1868	36	61	97	10	19	29	2	2	2	3	7	17	16	16	16	...	136	186	322	355	40	40		
1869	83	81	164	23	26	49	2	2	2	3	7	17	16	16	16	...	17	22	39	33	33	33		
1870	49	59	108	16	30	46	1	2	3	3	7	17	16	16	16	...	17	22	39	33	33	33		
1871	33	45	78	17	23	40	4	3	3	3	11	35	28	28	28	...	135	153	286	36	36	36		
1872	33	39	72	16	19	35	1	1	1	3	12	6	6	6	6	...	130	154	284	23	23	23		
1873	49	47	96	16	20	36	2	3	3	3	12	20	16	16	16	...	131	179	310	44	44	44		
1874	36	53	89	11	17	28	5	5	5	7	17	11	11	11	11	...	136	186	322	355	40	40		
1875	78	61	139	17	23	40	4	8	8	12	17	28	3	3	3	...	136	186	322	355	40	40		
1876	46	52	98	12	25	37	2	12	12	14	14	32	18	18	18	...	141	209	350	48	48	48		
1877	63	58	121	18	15	33	3	3	3	3	13	26	22	22	22	...	141	209	350	48	48	48		
1878	73	69	142	19	26	45	7	3	3	9	10	31	10	11	11	...	141	209	350	48	48	48		
1879	38	54	92	19	19	38	4	1	1	5	10	37	1	18	19	...	141	209	350	48	48	48		
1880	41	50	91	17	20	37	5	5	5	5	15	36	10	10	10	...	141	209	350	48	48	48		
Totals. (28 yrs.)	1344	1379	2723	411	470	881	62	102	164	226	155	381	485	392	877	160	260	420	...	...	...	14	14	14

TABLE V.—*Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of Patients of each year remaining on the 18th December, 1880.*

Admitted.	No. of Patients Discharged and Died in 1880.	Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions.												Remaining of each year's admissions, 18th Dec., 1880.									
		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			
New Cases.	Relapsed Cases.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Year.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	
1853	81	110	..	191	..	48	..	72	..	64	..	88	..	111	..	132	..	85	..	10	..	13	..
1854	29	19	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1855	34	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1856	31	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1857	50	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1858	59	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1859	63	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1860	45	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1861	39	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1862	36	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1863	33	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1864	27	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1865	31	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1866	30	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1867	31	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1868	31	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1869	74	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1870	45	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1871	30	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1872	26	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1873	39	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1874	29	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1875	71	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1876	42	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1877	52	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1878	65	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1879	27	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1880	31	34	10	16	16	91	10	12	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals.	1181	1192	163	187	2723	17	53	16	22	38	411	470	881	62	102	164	226	155	381	485	392	160	420

TABLE VI.—*Showing the Causes of death During the Year.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases :			
Apoplexy and Paralysis .....	1	2	3
Epilepsy .....	4	2	6
General Paralysis .....	1	4	5
Maniacal or Melancholic Exhaustion .....	1	1	2
Inflammation, and other Diseases of the Brain, Softening, &c. ....	3	2	5
Thoracic Diseases :			
Pleuro-Pneumonia .....	1	0	1
Tubercular Pneumonia.....	1	1	2
Chronic Bronchitis .....	1	0	1
Heart Disease .....	1	3	4
,, with General Dropsy .....	0	1	1
Abdominal Diseases :			
Inflammation of the Stomach, Intestines, or Peritoneum	0	0	0
Diarrhoea .....	0	1	1
General Debility and Old Age .....	1	3	4
Erysipelas .....	1	0	1
Carcinonia of Esophagus .....	0	1	1
Schirrus of Breast and Pleuro-Pneumonia .....	0	1	1
Total.....	16	22	38
Average Age at Death—Males, 46; Females, 54.			

TABLE VII.—*Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and  
in those who have Died, during the Year.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	M.	F.	TOTAL.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Under 1 month .....	1	0	1	1	2	3
From 1 to 3 months .....	3	5	8	5	2	7
,, 3 „ 6 „ .....	5	9	14	2	0	2
,, 6 „ 9 „ .....	5	2	7	0	0	0
,, 9 „ 12 „ .....	1	3	4	0	0	0
,, 1 „ 2 years .....	1	1	2	3	3	6
,, 2 „ 3 „ .....	1	0	1	0	4	4
,, 3 „ 5 „ .....	0	0	0	2	1	3
,, 5 „ 7 „ .....	0	0	0	3	2	5
,, 7 „ 10 „ .....	0	0	0	0	1	1
,, 10 „ 15 „ .....	0	0	0	0	1	1
,, 15 „ 20 „ .....	0	0	0	0	4	4
,, 20 „ 25 „ .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
,, 25 „ 28 „ .....	0	0	0	0	2	2
	17	20	37	16	22	38

TABLE VIII.—*Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.*

Class.	Duration of Diseases on Admission, in Four Classes.											
	On Admission.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
FIRST CLASS— First attack and within 3 months } on admission .....	14	14	28	7	8	15	1	3	4	4	5	9
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above } 3 and within 12 } months on admis- } sion .....	5	7	12	3	4	7	0	0	0	3	9	12
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, } and within 12 } months on admis- } sion .....	15	18	33	7	7	14	0	1	1	2	1	3
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, } but of more than } 12 months on ad- } mission .....	7	11	18	0	1	1	35	18	53	7	7	14
Total.....	41	50	91	17	20	37	36	22	58	16	22	38

TABLE IX.—*Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.*

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
From 5 to 10 years .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 10 " 15 "	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 15 " 20 "	3	4	7	1	2	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
" 20 " 30 "	6	10	16	2	3	5	2	3	5	2	1	3
" 30 " 40 "	12	9	21	4	5	9	8	4	12	4	5	9
" 40 " 50 "	7	8	15	4	6	10	14	4	18	4	4	8
" 50 " 60 "	7	7	14	3	1	4	9	7	16	1	4	5
" 60 " 70 "	6	6	12	3	2	5	2	4	6	1	3	4
" 70 " 80 "	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
" 80 " 90 "	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4
Total.....	41	50	91	17	20	37	36	22	58	16	22	38

TABLE X.—*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.*

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Relieved or otherwise.					
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	Tot.
Single .....	13	23	36	6	9	15	25	11	36	9	10	19
Married.....	19	21	40	9	11	20	10	8	18	4	5	9
Widowed .....	9	6	15	2	0	2	1	3	4	3	7	10
Total.....	41	50	91	17	20	37	36	22	58	16	22	38

TABLE XI.—*State of the Cases remaining in the Asylum on the 18th December, 1880*

	M.	F.	Total.
Chronic or Incurable Cases .....	154	252	406
Probably Curable .....	6	8	14
Total.....	160	260	420

TABLE XII.—*Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, February, 1881.*

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		Totals.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
Amersham .....	16	32	...	...	3	3	4	3	23	38	61
Aylesbury.....	22	39	...	...	4	7	3	6	29	52	81
Berkhampstead .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bicester .....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Brackley .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buckingham.....	6	17	...	...	3	3	...	7	9	27	36
Eton .....	19	43	...	...	1	1	1	3	21	47	68
Henley .....	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
Leighton .....	11	12	...	...	...	...	4	6	15	18	33
Newport Pagnell.....	24	40	...	...	7	9	3	6	34	55	89
Potterspury .....	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	9
Thame .....	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
Winslow .....	15	7	...	1	4	1	1	1	20	10	30
Wycombe .....	28	49	...	...	7	12	1	4	36	65	101
Total .....	147	252	...	1	29	36	17	36	193	325	518

**RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED  
BY THE PATIENTS,**

FROM DECEMBER, 1879, TO DECEMBER, 1880.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Dresses .....	319 .....	2504
Aprons .....	485 .....	2223
Chemises .....	129 .....	1422
Shirts .....	175 .....	2300
Pinafores .....	112 .....	120
Petticoats .....	174 .....	1550
Hoods .....	42 .....	120
Night Gowns .....	124 .....	260
Drawers .....	15 .....	112
Handkerchiefs .....	144 .....	—
Vests .....	184 .....	494
Shrouds .....	19 .....	—
Stays .....	— .....	149
Hose .....	— .....	9000
Sheets.....	185 .....	863
Bolster Cases .....	81 .....	1200
Towels .....	392 .....	460
Table Cloths .....	40 .....	170
Window Blinds.....	160 .....	97
Cushion Covers.....	7 .....	20
Valances .....	49 .....	51
Pudding Cloths.....	102 .....	—
Neckties .....	617 .....	—
Iron Holders .....	102 .....	—
Blankets .....	— .....	464
Bagatelle Covers .....	4 .....	—
Dusters .....	500 .....	—
Counterpanes bound.....	72 .....	420

ELIZA MACKENZIE, Head Attendant.

**RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED  
IN THE SHOEMAKER'S SHOP,**

DURING THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER, 1880.

NAME OF ARTICLE.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Men's Bluchers.....	80 .....	551
Men's Carpet Slippers.....	— .....	3
Men's Clogs .....	1 .....	2
Women's Cloth Boots .....	110 .....	337
Women's Leather Boots .....	57 .....	343
Women's Cloth Slippers .....	2 .....	3
Engine Straps .....	— .....	2
Harness .....	— .....	2

W. MARTIN, Shoemaker.

**RETURN OF ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED  
IN THE TAILOR'S SHOP,**

DURING THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER, 1880.

	DESCRIPTION.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
CLOTHING.			
ATTENDANTS.	Coats, Dress or Livery .....	18	8
	Coats, Undress or Working .....	18	19
PATIENTS.	Trousers, Dress or Livery .....	18	26
	Trousers, Undress or Working.....	18	42
	Jackets .....	41	303
	Waistcoats .....	26	192
	Trousers .....	63	680
MISCELLANEOUS.			
Braces, pairs .....		54	1
Caps, cloth .....		—	21
,, epileptic .....		—	8
Strong Suits .....		—	6
,, Shirts .....		5	2
,, Shifts.....		—	9
,, Slops .....		—	7
,, Pinafores .....		6	14
Mattresses, Tick .....		13	7
,, Strong .....		8	21
,, Waterproof .....		5	7
Bolsters, Tick .....		10	1
,, Strong .....		—	1
,, Waterproof .....		—	3
Carpets, bound, old .....		—	17
,, „ new.....		45	—
,, repaired .....		1	7
,, re-laid .....		—	9
Matting, bound, old .....		—	9
,, „ new.....		14	—
,, „ repaired .....		2	56
Kneelers .....		—	21
Quilted Rugs.....		4	18
Leggings, pairs.....		10	5
Rupture Trusses .....		1	6
Pads for Strong Room .....		1	3
Cushions, settee .....		10	4
,, chair .....		4	1
Stretcher Canvass, for beds .....		2	10
Easy Chairs .....		—	2
Aprons, waterproof .....		4	1
Ladders for Venetian Blinds.....		10	—
Venetian Blinds remounted .....		—	1
Window Blinds .....		2	—
Settees, covered .....		1	—
Hassocks.....		1	—
Waist Belts .....		1	—
Palliasses .....		2	—
Strong Petticoats .....		2	—

JOSEPH MEAD, Tailor.

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

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TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM  
OF THE COUNTY OF BUCKINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

I have much pleasure in laying before you the Twenty-second Annual Report of my labours as Chaplain of your Institution.

The first half of the current year I endeavoured, in dependence on Divine Grace, to perform the services in the Chapel and in the Galleries with the same uniformity and earnestness that I have always done. But on July 22nd I met with a serious accident, which caused concussion of the brain, and incapacitated me from taking duty for some time. I was therefore compelled to seek the assistance of my Reverend Brethren. The last three months I made an engagement with the Rev. C. Ridley, of Aylesbury, to take the entire ministerial charge of the Patients. I have now recovered, and propose, after Christmas, to resume my usual duties.

Believing that the spiritual well-being of the Patients during my illness has been regularly attended to, I confidently trust to your kindness in approving of the step I have taken in this emergency, and assure you I shall continue to fulfil the trust which you have for so many years reposed in me, with unabated energy and perseverance.

I remain, GENTLEMEN,

Yours obediently,

CHARLES LOWNDES.

Hartwell Rectory,

December 15th, 1880.

## APPENDIX No. 1.

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*Abstract of the Account of the Receipts and Payments by the County Treasurer, in respect of the Principal Money borrowed on Security of the County Rates, and the Interest thereof, pursuant to the 49th section of the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97.*

RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
1880.			1880.		
Balance of last Account in the hands of the Treasurer,	323	11 11	To the Alliance Assurance Company, for		
brought forward .....			Interest payable to them during this		
County Rates at $\frac{1}{4}$ d. and $\frac{1}{4}$ d. in the pound, granted	2,022	2 4	year, less Income Tax .....	410	2 6
during this year .....			To the Police Superannuation Fund, the		
Amount of the Contribution payable by the Borough			like .....	106	0 0
of Buckingham towards the expences of and inci-					
dental to erecting and providing the Asylum,				516	2 6
pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year 1879	137	10 10	To the Alliance Assurance Company, Re-		
			payment of Principal .....	700	0 0
			To the Police Superannuation Fund, the		
			like .....	100	0 0
				800	0 0
To Collector of Income Tax, the sum retained .....	£1,316	2 6			
Receipt Stamps for County Rates and Postages .....	9	10 10			
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	1,156	9 3			
£2,483	5	1			
Balance of Principal brought forward .....	12,466	13 4			
Repayment of Principal (as above) .....	800	0 0			
Balance of Principal now due.....	£11,666	13 4			
Total of Principal money borrowed.....	£66,500	0 0			

## APPENDIX No. 2.

*Abstract of the Repairs Account*

RECEIPTS.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
From the Treasurer of the County .....		550 0 0
Excess over the actual rate charged for the Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to the Parishes in the County, for the Maintenance of Thomas Bovingdon, Thomas Devening, James Dover, Hannah Arabella Fendick, Sarah Ginger, Elizabeth Ginger, Fanny Wassall Hitchcock, John Genders Newman, Joseph Painter, Thomas Webb Richardson, Joseph Henry Rose, Mary Simmonds, Marion Ann Symington, William Taylor, George Tompkins, Mary Wheeler, Henry White, Thomas Wilkins, William Henry Junius Woodfall, and William Woodford .....	301 2 4	
The like from the following Unions :—		
Brentford .....	12 1 3	
Commissioners of Prisons .....	8 8 7	
Fulham .....	2 14 4	
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford .....	576 5 10	
Saint Luke's, Chelsea .....	1 11 5	
Saint Mary's, Islington .....	3 12 8	
Thame.....	0 18 0	605 12 1
From the Treasurer of the Borough of Buckingham, proportion payable by the said Borough of the money expended under this head, pursuant to sec. 9 of the Act, for the year ended 20th December, 1879 .....	8 6 2	
		£1,465 0 7
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year .....	243 17 10	
Balance in the hands of the House Steward from last year.....	27 9 10	
		<hr/> <hr/> <hr/> £1,736 8 3 <hr/> <hr/>

## APPENDIX No. 2.

*For the Year ending 18th December, 1880.*

## PAYMENTS.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
ORDINARY REPAIRS.		
Bricklayer, Bricks, Lime, Sand, &c. ....	174 5 0	
Carpenter and Timber ....	151 13 3	
Plumber, Painter, Oils, and Colours ....	229 13 8	
Slater and Slates ....	14 12 8	
Stonemason ....	17 6 9	
	<hr/>	587 11 4
Engineer.....	133 3 6	
Steam Apparatus .....	82 3 8	
Laundry .....	15 18 10	
Gas Works and Fittings .....	92 2 9	
Water Service .....	21 6 0	
	<hr/>	344 14 9
Ironmongery .....	39 11 8	
Locksmith .....	4 4 0	
Windguards and Stoves .....	25 7 1	
Glass .....	10 13 11	
	<hr/>	79 16 8
Coppersmith and Tinman .....	4 12 7	
Basketmaker .....	1 10 0	
Cooper.....	2 12 0	
	<hr/>	8 14 7
Upholsterer .....	189 7 10	
Bedding .....	214 8 10	
Table Linen, Towelling, &c. ....	22 15 2	
House Flannels .....	60 15 0	
	<hr/>	487 6 10
Airing Courts and Roads .....	13 14 2	
Drains .....	2 16 0	
Fire Insurance .....	4 10 0	
Miscellaneous.....	3 7 6	
	<hr/>	24 7 8
	<hr/>	1,532 11 10
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	177 1 5	
Balance in the hands of the House Steward .....	26 15 0	
	<hr/>	£1,736 8 3
	<hr/>	<hr/>

## APPENDIX No. 3.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

*Account of Receipts and Payments for the Year ending 18th December, 1880, as prepared by the Clerk of the Asylum, pursuant to the Statute 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 58.*

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
FROM UNIONS IN THE COUNTY :—								
For Pauper Patients, at 9/4 per week, viz. :—								
Amersham .....	1,154	18	8					
Aylesbury.....	1,483	16	0					
Bicester.....	24	5	4					
Buckingham .....	616	13	4					
Eton .....	1,552	8	0					
Henley .....	95	16	0					
Leighton Buzzard .....	505	8	0					
Newport Pagnell (5 quarters).....	1,894	1	4					
Potterspury .....	238	8	0					
Thame .....	100	1	4					
Winslow .....	514	17	4					
Wycombe .....	1,747	6	8					
					9,928	0	0	
FROM UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTIES :—								
For Pauper Patients, at 14/-, 15/-, and 16/- per week, viz. :—								
Brentford .....	35	14	7					
Commissioners of Prisons .....	20	4	7					
Fulham .....	6	10	4					
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford, at 14/-.....	56	16	0					
at 15/- .....	1,475	7	2					
Saint Luke's, Chelsea .....	3	15	5					
Saint Mary's, Islington .....	10	18	0					
Thame .....	2	14	0					
					1,612	0	1	
Less excess of charge for maintenance over rate charged for Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County, which excess is carried to Repairs Account.....	605	12	1					
						1,006	8	0
From County Treasurer for Criminal and other Lunatics.....					173	2	8	
FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS, viz. :—								
Thomas Bovingdon .....	36	8	0					
Thomas Devening .....	36	8	0					
James Dover .....	9	6	0					
Hannah Arabella Fendick .....	39	0	0					
Sarah Ginger .....	54	12	0					
Elizabeth Ginger .....	54	12	0					
Fanny Wassall Hitchcock .....	36	8	0					
John Genders Newman .....	23	0	0					
Joseph Painter .....	54	12	0					
Thomas Webb Richardson .....	54	12	0					
Joseph Henry Rose .....	36	8	0					
Mary Simmonds .....	2	5	0					
Marion Ann Symington .....	0	3	0					
William Taylor .....	54	12	0					
George Tompkins .....	39	0	0					
Mary Wheeler.....	7	4	0					
						11,107	10	8
Carried forward .....	£538	10	0					

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Brought forward .....	538 10 0		11,107 10 8
From Private Patients continued—			
Henry White .....	54 12 0		
Thomas Wilkins.....	36 8 0		
William Henry Junius Woodfall .....	1 7 0		
William Woodford.....	16 4 0		
	<hr/>		
	647 1 0		

Less excess of charge for maintenance over rate charged for Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County, which excess is carried to Repairs Account.....

301 2 4      345 18 8

#### FOR REPAYMENT OF FUNERALS, RELIEF, &c.:—

Amersham .....	2 0 0		
Aylesbury .....	3 0 0		
Buckingham.....	2 0 0		
Commissioners of Prisons .....	1 0 0		
Eton .....	5 5 0		
Fulham .....	1 0 0		
Henley .....	1 0 0		
Leighton Buzzard .....	0 5 0		
Littlemore Asylum, Oxford .....	20 3 9		
Newport Pagnell (5 quarters).....	4 0 0		
Thame .....	1 0 0		
Winslow .....	1 0 0		
Wycombe .....	4 10 6		
	<hr/>		
	46 4 3		

#### ESTABLISHMENT:—

For Repair of Clothing belonging to Private Patients, and for work done by Tailor.....	2 1 9		
,, Cash of the Trustees of Miss H. A. Fendick, Private Patient, for Clothing .....	13 0 0		
	<hr/>		
,, Sale and Consumption of Dripping .....	113 1 11		
,, Sale and Consumption of Lard .....	12 1 1		
,, Sale of Old Rags and Bones .....	13 11 9½		
,, Sale of Old Meat Tins.....	0 10 2		
,, Sale of Old Matting, Tubs, &c. .....	1 19 0		
,, Rations for Servants and others .....	22 9 0		
,, Tea returned into Store .....	7 18 4		
,, Currants returned into Store .....	0 10 0		
,, Coals surplus in Weight .....	45 4 7¾		
	<hr/>		
,, Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients	217 5 11¼		
,, Time of Engineer .....	9 10 0		
	<hr/>		
110 0 0			

#### GARDEN AND LAND:—

For Potatoes, Vegetables, Fruit, &c. .....	571 10 10		
,, Pork consumed and sold .....	438 5 4½		
,, Sheep sold and Mutton consumed .....	167 1 0		
,, Eggs and Poultry .....	53 13 7½		
,, Horse Pumping Water.....	37 13 0		
,, Sale of Oats, Bran, &c. .....	23 7 3		
,, Sale of Carrots .....	21 14 6		
,, Sale of Hay, Vetches, and Shrubs .....	64 14 0		
,, Sale of Peas.....	25 19 0		
,, Sale of Sheep Skins, &c.....	8 3 6		
,, Sale of Barley.....	75 7 6		
,, Sale of Corn for Horses .....	0 7 6		
,, Discount off Manure .....	0 12 0		
,, Horse Carting.....	3 1 0		
	<hr/>		
	1,491 10 1		
	<hr/>		
£13,343 1 4½			
	<hr/>		

## PAYMENTS.

## SALARIES AND WAGES.

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Superintendent .....		500	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer .....		140	0	0			
Chaplain .....		150	0	0			
Clerk to Committee .....		100	0	0			
Clerk and House Steward .....		130	0	0			
Ditto ditto Assistant .....		25	6	9			
Attendants, 14 Males, 19 Females .....		846	15	7			
Night Attendants, 3 Males, 4 Females .....		171	16	0			
Laundry Maids, 5 .....		106	1	0			
Servants, In-door, 4 .....		78	18	1			
Engineer, Stokers, and Gasman, 4 .....		273	16	0			
Gardener .....		65	0	0			
Labourers, 4 .....		170	6	8			
Lodge Porter .....		41	12	0			
Baker .....		50	0	0			
					2,849	12	1

## PROVISIONS.

Flour .....	lbs.	154,560	.....	1,053	4	0
Poultry .....	value		.....	1	12	0
Geese, Turkeys, &c. .....	value		.....	8	6	0
Beef (American) .....	lbs.	4,473	.....	97	1	11
Australian Meat .....	lbs.	5,058	.....	104	12	6
Beef and Mutton .....	lbs.	65,106 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	2,050	7	0
Pork .....	lbs.	13,125 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	413	10	0
Bacon .....	lbs.	4,177 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	117	7	4
Fish .....	lbs.	5,824	.....	97	1	4
Extract of Meat .....	lbs.	200	.....	50	0	0
Dripping .....	lbs.	3,119	.....	98	7	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Eggs .....	no.	15,800	.....	84	12	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milk .....	qts.	18,392	.....	229	18	0
Tea .....	lbs.	2,599	.....	211	0	5
Tea .....	lbs.	36	.....	5	8	0
Coffee .....	lbs.	453	.....	28	6	3
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	12,208	.....	133	9	4
Moist Sugar .....	lbs.	2,436	.....	30	9	0
Loaf Sugar .....	lbs.	736	.....	10	14	8
Fresh Butter .....	lbs.	1,373	.....	102	19	6
Salt Butter .....	lbs.	9,940	.....	403	0	6
Vegetables (Patients) .....	value		.....	531	1	9
" (Superintendent) .....	value		.....	25	13	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
" (Gardener) .....	value		.....	5	9	4
" (Lodge Porter) .....	value		.....	5	5	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Dutch Cheese .....	lbs.	3,068 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	76	14	1
American Cheese .....	lbs.	926 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	27	0	5
Pearl Barley .....	lbs.	198	.....	2	1	3
Arrowroot .....	lbs.	238	.....	8	10	0
Rice .....	lbs.	1,638	.....	13	13	0
Sago .....	lbs.	28	.....	0	7	0
Tapioca .....	lbs.	315	.....	3	18	9
Dried Fruit (Plums) .....	lbs.	1,085	.....	18	1	8
Dried Fruit (Currants) .....	lbs.	1,194	.....	19	18	0
Ale X .....	pints	130,464	.....	407	14	0
Ale (Bitter) .....	pints	3,312	.....	20	14	0
Porter .....	pints	9,648	.....	60	6	0
Ale XX .....	pints	37,440	.....	195	0	0
Port Wine .....	glasses	7,956	.....	29	17	0

Carried forward .....	£	6,782	13	5	2,849	12	1
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	Brought forward .....	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
		6,782	13	5	2,849	12	1
<i>Provisions continued—</i>							
Sherry .....	glasses 1,224 .....	5	2	0			
Gin .....	glasses 1,224 .....	7	10	0			
Brandy .....	glasses 1,224 .....	12	12	0			
Salt .....	lbs. 8,228 .....	6	2	5			
Mustard .....	lbs. 135 .....	5	12	6			
Pepper .....	lbs. 110 .....	2	15	0			
Allspice .....	lb. 1 .....	0	0	6			
Vinegar .....	pints 1,000 .....	8	19	2			
Tobacco .....	lbs. 299 .....	52	6	6			
Snuff .....	lbs. 84 .....	16	16	0			
Lard .....	lbs. 312 .....	9	16	7½			
Ginger (whole) .....	lbs. 3 .....	0	3	0			
Nutmegs .....	lbs. 2 .....	0	6	0			
Oatmeal .....	lbs. 91 .....	0	18	11			
Yeast .....	lbs. 980 .....	7	7	0			
		<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>	
		6,919	1	0½			

## NECESSARIES.

Dip Candles .....	lbs. 218 .....	4	1	9			
Composites .....	lbs. 42 .....	1	8	0			
Coals, Carting .....	cwts. 16,000½ .....	99	19	3			
Coal, House .....	cwts. 11,754 .....	493	11	3½			
Coal, Cannel .....	cwts. 4,246¾ .....	230	8	1			
Coke and Carting .....	cwts. 80 .....	3	15	3			
Fagots .....	no. 2,500 .....	25	0	0			
Sperm Oil .....	pints 128 .....	8	0	0			
Olive Oil .....	pints 32 .....	1	12	0			
Yellow Soap .....	lbs. 13,440 .....	169	10	0			
Soft Soap .....	lbs. 1,166½ .....	19	8	10			
Soda .....	lbs. 5,127 .....	16	0	4¼			
Starch .....	lbs. 336 .....	7	0	0			
Blue .....	lbs. 96 .....	4	0	0			
Bees' Wax .....	lbs. 1 .....	0	2	4			
Black Lead .....	lbs. 91 .....	1	2	9			
Blacking .....	packets 1,008 .....	0	19	10			
Hearth Stones .....	no. 1,296 .....	5	8	0			
Bath Bricks .....	no. 144 .....	0	15	0			
Lime for Gas .....	qrs. 36 .....	9	0	0			
Canary Seed .....	pints 64 .....	0	8	0			
Rape Seed .....	pints 24 .....	0	3	10			
Hemp Seed .....	pints 256 .....	1	1	4			
Horse Pumping .....	hours 1,506 .....	37	13	0			
Horse Pumping .....	days 80 .....	32	0	0			
Tobacco Pipes .....	dozen 252 .....	1	11	6			
Carbolic Soap .....	lbs. 224 .....	3	6	5			
		<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>	
		1,177	6	9¾			

## UTENSILS.

Hair Brooms .....	no. 36 .....	4	10	0			
Single Bannister Brushes .....	no. 12 .....	0	10	0			
Double ditto ditto .....	no. 36 .....	1	18	6			
Scrubbing Brushes .....	no. 144 .....	8	14	0			
Black Lead Brushes .....	no. 24 .....	0	15	0			
Oil Brushes .....	no. 48 .....	0	2	0			
Japanned Hearth Brushes .....	no. 36 .....	0	9	0			
Shoe Brushes .....	no. 36 .....	2	8	0			
Bass Brooms .....	no. 36 .....	2	0	6			
Hair Brushes .....	no. 72 .....	4	10	0			
Laundry Brushes .....	no. 24 .....	0	16	0			
Sweeps' Brushes .....	no. 36 .....	0	18	0			
Dinner Plates .....	no. 512 .....	8	10	8			
		<hr/>		<hr/>		<hr/>	
Carried forward .....		£36	1	8	10,945	19	11¼

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	36	1	8	10,945	19	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

Brought forward .....

<i>Utensils continued—</i>						
Small Plates .....	no.	156	.....	2	2	0
Soup Plates .....	no.	36	.....	0	12	9
Pint Mugs .....	no.	504	.....	12	12	0
Half-pint Mugs .....	no.	504	.....	6	18	0
Two-pint Jugs .....	no.	36	.....	2	14	0
Lip and Pudding Basins .....	no.	40	.....	1	7	6
Slop Basins .....	no.	24	.....	0	8	0
Egg Cups .....	no.	24	.....	0	7	0
Blue Mustard Pots .....	no.	12	.....	0	4	0
Blue Salts .....	no.	24	.....	0	6	0
Tea Cups and Saucers .....	no.	36	.....	0	10	6
Vegetable Dishes .....	no.	32	.....	1	14	0
Pie Dishes .....	no.	48	.....	2	14	0
White Chambers .....	no.	144	.....	6	6	0
Attendants' Toilet Service .....	no.	12	.....	2	2	0
Night Stool Pans .....	no.	6	.....	0	13	6
Starch Pans .....	no.	6	.....	0	8	0
Tumblers .....	no.	72	.....	1	1	0
Gas Globes .....	no.	36	.....	2	8	0
Stone Jars .....	no.	13	.....	1	5	8
Dressing Combs .....	no.	288	.....	6	12	0
Small Tooth Combs .....	no.	216	.....	7	17	6
Bread and Butter Plates .....	no.	12	.....	0	12	0
Sundries .....	...	...	.....	3	18	9
				<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
				101	15	10

### CLOTHING.

Print, No. 1 .....	yards	427	.....	8	9	0
Print, No. 2 .....	yards	319 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	11	12	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Cotton Hose (Women's) .....	pairs	144	.....	6	18	0
Cotton Hose (Men's) .....	pairs	288	.....	15	0	0
Worsted Hose (Men's) .....	pairs	144	.....	9	12	0
Linsey .....	yards	417	.....	22	11	9
Winsey .....	yards	492	.....	24	10	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Blue Check Linen .....	yards	183 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	5	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Drab Jean .....	yards	201 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	3	15	7
Welsh Flannel .....	yards	648	.....	36	9	0
Grey Calico, No. 1 .....	yards	1,176	.....	26	19	0
Grey Calico, No. 2 .....	yards	451	.....	7	19	8
Croydon Calico .....	yards	630	.....	15	1	10
Corderoy .....	yards	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	8	12	8
Tweed .....	yards	10	.....	1	10	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
Black Linen .....	yards	24	.....	1	0	0
Braces and Brace Webbing .....	....	...	.....	8	18	6
Check Muslin .....	yards	72	.....	2	18	6
Pockethandkerchiefs .....	no.	300	.....	3	2	6
Neckerchiefs (Women's) .....	no.	84	.....	1	14	5
Cloth Caps .....	no.	144	.....	6	6	0
Making and Cleaning Bonnets .....	...	....	.....	9	6	6
Bonnet Ribbon .....	yards	1,282 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	36	1	7
Shawls .....	no.	53	.....	6	19	2
Stays .....	pairs	72	.....	8	8	0
Twist .....	reels	2	.....	0	9	0
Worsted .....	lbs.	6	.....	0	7	6
Thread .....	lbs.	12	.....	1	14	0
Pins .....	lbs.	18	.....	0	18	0
Needles .....	no.	12,000	.....	1	10	0
Tapes .....	dozen	66	.....	13	1	0
Darning Cotton .....	lbs.	12	.....	0	18	0
Reel Cotton .....	dozen	108	.....	7	16	0
Thread (Machine) .....	reels	48	.....	2	8	0
				<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Carried forward .....				£318	9	8
				11,017	15	9 $\frac{1}{4}$

	Brought forward .....	£ 318	s. 9	d. 8	£ 11,047	s. 15	d. 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Clothing continued—</i>							
Four-hole Buttons .....	gross 51	.....	4	8	6		
Thimbles .....	gross 3	.....	1	11	6		
Hooks and Eyes .....	gross 24	.....	0	15	0		
Boot and Stay Laces .....	gross 84	.....	6	7	0		
Tailor's Wages .....	....	....	82	13	7		
Shoemaker's Wages .....	....	....	61	12	7		
Butt .....	lbs. 474 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	57	6	10		
Welting .....	lbs. 55	6 ozs.	4	12	3 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Kip .....	lbs. 203	2 ozs.	28	15	5 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Insoling .....	lbs. 206 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....	10	19	8		
Basils and Binding .....	....	....	1	7	6		
Making and Binding Shoes .....	....	....	21	17	11		
Hemp, Nails, &c. ....	....	....	8	16	1		
Material for Repairing Clothing of Private Patients .....	....	....	0	15	9		
Clothing for Miss Fendick, a Private Patient .....	....	....	0	11	3		
Uniform for Male and Female Attendants .....	....	....	611	0	7		
		115	7	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			

## SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs .....	77	11	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
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## FUNERALS.

Carpenter, Timber, &c., for Coffins made at the Asylum, and Burial Fees	35	18	4
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## GARDEN AND LAND.

Seeds, Shrubs, and Plants .....	52	5	5
Straw .....	91	18	0
Hay .....	14	0	0
Barley and Oats .....	18	5	6
Beans .....	30	2	0
Barley Meal .....	85	19	0
Sharps and Bran .....	112	19	0
Grains and Carting .....	77	12	6
Grinding Barley .....	0	17	4
Manure .....	10	1	5
Labour and Carting .....	206	15	0
Ploughing Land .....	25	5	0
Threshing Machine .....	4	5	0
Garden Implements .....	10	8	11
Repairing ditto .....	0	18	9
Baskets .....	2	0	8
Flower Pots, &c. ....	2	10	0
New Harness and Repairing Old .....	3	15	2
Horse Shoes .....	1	19	0
Brooms .....	3	0	0
Sheep .....	141	16	0
Expenses Purchasing Sheep, &c. ....	0	8	0
Shearing Sheep .....	0	11	0
Killing Sheep and Pigs .....	5	5	6
Horse .....	40	0	0
Castrator .....	1	16	6
Cattle Medicine .....	2	16	3
Fire Insurance .....	2	10	0
New Barrows and Repairing Old Ones .....	6	4	0
Sacks, Twine, &c. ....	2	14	8
Potatoes .....	6	10	0
Draining Long Furlong Field .....	3	0	0
Miscellaneous .....	0	10	1
	968	19	8
	£12,856	13	5 $\frac{1}{4}$

	£ s. d.
Brought forward .....	12,856 13 5 $\frac{1}{4}$

## MISCELLANEOUS.

	£ s. d.
Treasurer and Clerk to Committee, Disbursements, &c.....	4 10 0
Advertisements, Stationery, Postage, and Receipt Stamps...	31 18 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Printing Books and Forms.....	50 8 1
Periodicals .....	10 2 3
Waste Paper .....	6 15 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Twine, Wash Leather, Sponge, &c. ....	19 17 0
Cricket Balls, Bats, &c. ....	2 0 6
Travelling Expenses of Attendants and others, and Carriage of Parcels .....	19 1 0
Fee for and Conveyance of Private Bag.....	3 15 0
Telegrams .....	1 9 3
Band, Music, and Entertainments .....	14 14 2
Grinding Razors, Knives, Scissors, &c. ....	1 3 6
Hair Pins and Spectacles .....	1 1 7
Bibles, Prayer and Hymn Books .....	5 19 9
Poor and other Rates .....	17 2 0
Board and Beer Allowance for Attendants .....	59 4 2
Two Male Night Attendants in lieu of Rations (3 qrs.) .....	39 0 0
Binding Books .....	4 1 3
Use of Cricket Field .....	4 0 0
Marking Ink .....	2 12 6
License for Gardener and Lodge Porter .....	1 10 0
Dials for and Repairs to Tell-tale Clocks .....	1 15 0
Repairing Clocks .....	1 4 0
Cleaning and Repairing Scales .....	2 0 0
Tuning Pianoforte .....	1 0 0
Fees for Analysing Water and Milk .....	17 17 0
Extra Law Expenses "Tindal v. Probyn" (re Private Patient)	3 17 0
Repairing Harmonium .....	4 7 1
Consultation Fee "re Elizabeth Skittles" .....	1 1 0
New Surplice .....	1 8 6
Patients to Velvet Lawn.....	6 18 0
Miscellaneous.....	15 3 10
	<hr/>
	356 17 9

## EXTRAS (on Discharge of Patients).

	£ s. d.
Allowance to Sarah Gibbons .....	1 0 0
"    " Caleb Reeves.....	0 10 6
"    " George Spurin .....	0 5 0
"    " George Stratton .....	0 5 0
Expenses of Removal of 25 Oxfordshire Patients from Asylum to Littlemore .....	6 5 11
Expenses of Removal of 23 Berkshire Patients from Asylum to Moulsford .....	12 1 10
	<hr/>
	20 8 3
	<hr/>
	£13,233 19 5 $\frac{1}{4}$
	<hr/>

# MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

## BALANCE SHEET

*Of Receipts and Payments between the 21st December, 1879, and the 18th December, 1880.*

RECEIPTS.	£ s. d.	PAYMENTS.	£ s. d.
For Maintenance of Pauper Patients belonging to Unions in the County .....	9,928 0 0	By Salaries and Wages .....	2,849 12 1
The like of other Unions .....	1,006 8 0	,, Provisions .....	6,919 1 0 $\frac{1}{2}$
The like of Criminal and other Lunatics chargeable to the County .....	173 2 8	,, Necessaries .....	1,177 6 9 $\frac{3}{4}$
The like of Private Patients.....	345 18 8	,, Utensils .....	101 15 10
	<hr/>	,, Clothing .....	611 0 7
For Repayment of Funeral and other Expenses .....	11,453 9 4	,, Uniform for Attendants .....	115 7 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
,, Clothing and Repairs to Clothing .....	46 4 3	,, Surgery and Dispensary .....	77 11 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
,, Dripping and other Articles and Rations .....	15 1 9	,, Funerals .....	35 18 4
,, Coffins paid for by Relatives of Deceased Patients...	217 5 11 $\frac{1}{4}$	,, Miscellaneous .....	356 17 9
,, Time of Engineer .....	9 10 0	,, Extras on Discharge of Patients .....	12,244 11 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
From Garden and Land.....	110 0 0		20 8 3
Less Cost of Seeds, Corn, Manure, Extra Labour, Carting, &c. ....	<hr/> 968 19 8		<hr/> 12,264 19 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	12,374 1 8 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Balance in the hands of the Treasurer from last year ...	2,023 14 4	Balance in the hands of the Treasurer .....	2,115 5 10
Balance in the hands of the Steward from last year .....	30 1 4	Balance in the hands of the Steward .....	47 11 9
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	£14,427 17 4 $\frac{1}{4}$		£14,427 17 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
	<hr/>		<hr/>

APPENDIX No. 4.  
GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1880.

## WILLIAM HENRY SHERMAN, Clerk and Steward of the Asylum.

## ORDINARY DIET TABLE.





